August 11, 1945

My dear Mr. Cavert:

I appreciated very much your telegram of August ninth.

Nobody is more disturbed over the use of Atomic bombs than I am but I was greatly disturbed over the unwarranted attack by the Japanese on Pearl Harbor and their murder of our prisoners of war. The only language they seem to understand is the one we have been using to bombard them. When you have to deal with a beast you have to treat him as a beast. It is most regrettable but nevertheless true.

Sincerely yours,

HARRY S. TRUMAN

Mr. Samuel McCrea Cavert
General Secretary
Federal Council Of
The Churches of Christ in America
New York City, New York
HONORABLE HARRY S. TRUMAN

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES THE WHITE HOUSE

MANY CHRISTIANS DEEPLY DISTURBED OVER USE OF ATOMIC BOMBS
AGAINST JAPANESE CITIES BECAUSE OF THEIR NECESSARILY
INDISCRIMINATE DESTRUCTIVE EFFORTS AND BECAUSE THEIR USE SETS
EXTREMELY DANGEROUS PRECEDENT FOR FUTURE OF HUMANITY. BISHOP
OXNARD, PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL AND JOHN FOSTER DUKE CHAIRMAN
OF ITS COMMISSION ON A JUST AND DURABLE PEACE ARE PREPARING
STATEMENT FOR PROBABLE RELEASE TOMORROW URGING THAT ATOMIC
BOMBS BE REGARDED AS TRUST FOR HUMANITY AND THAT JAPANESE
NATION BE GIVEN GENUINE OPPORTUNITY AND TIME TO VERIFY FACTS
ABOUT NEW BOMB AND TO ACCEPT SURRENDER TERMS. RESPECTFULLY
URGE THAT AMPLER OPPORTUNITY BE GIVEN JAPAN TO RECONSIDER
ULTIMATUM BEFORE ANY FURTHER DEVASTATION BY ATOMIC BOMB IS
VISITED UPON HER PEOPLE.

FEDERAL COUNCIL OF THE CHURCHES OF CHRIST IN AMERICA

SAMUEL MCCREA CAVERT  GENERAL SECRETARY.